

'Has inspired dissidents around the world'

The New York Times

000

FROM
DICTATORSHIP
to
DEMOCRACY

000

GENE SHARP

'A book that must be read'

Tony Benn

:

.

.

.

•

•

•

:

•

.

.

.

•

•

•
•

2002 :
2003 :

"

"

.

1993

.

.

The Albert Einstein Institution
427 Newbury Street
Boston, MA 02115-1801, USA
Tel: USA + 617-247-4882
Fax: USA + 617-247-4035
einstein@igc.orgE-mail:
www.aeinstein.orgWebsite:

8
10
10
10
12
13
14

16
16
16
17
18
18
19
20

21
21
21
22
24

26
26
26
26
27

29
29
29
30
32
32

" "

" "

) (

33

34

35

36

36

36

37

38

41

41

42

42

43

43

44

46

46

47

48

48

48

49

49

50

51

53

53

54

55

55

57

57

57

58
59
60
60

61
61
61
63
63
64
65
66
67

:
:

(()))

1991

) (

:

)

(

) 1993 (6
Albert Einstein Institution
427 Newbury Street
Boston Massachusetts 02115-1801

1980

(

1991).

TP¹PT

:

1 " ")
(") " "
(") " "
() .

(
" "
()

...).

(

" "

:²

1983	55	76	64
1993	75	73	38

" "

1993 /

31%

. TP³PT 5.45

12 38

() ()
 () ()
)

" "

² Freedom House, *Freedom in the World: The Annual Survey of Political Rights and Civil Liberties*, 1992-1993 (New York: Freedom House, 1993), p. 66

(1993 / 1993)
 79-80 " " " " " "

³ Freedom House, *Freedom in the World* p. 4

1993

1990

:

扛

-
-
-
-

- :
-
-
-
-

1880: 1879

4

...

...

...

...

...

(

)

(

)

⁴ Patrick Sarsfield O'Hegarty, *A History of Ireland Under the Union, 1880-1922* (London: Methuen, 1952), pp. 490-491

)

(

)

(

(

)

“ ”
扭

“ ”

"
TP⁵PT"

" "

⁵ Krishnalal Shridharani, *War Without Violence: A Study of Gandhi's Method and Its Accomplishments* (New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1939, and reprint New York and London: Garland Publishing, 1972), p. 260.

(1980-1990)

1989

1944

1986

1991

⁶ Aristotle, *The Politics*, translated by T A Sinclair (Harmondsworth, Middlesex, England and Baltimore, Maryland: Penguin Books 1976 [1962], Book V, Chapter 12, pp. 231 and 232.

:TP⁷PT

7

" *Rule by Tricks*

(1311-1375)

() *Nonviolent Sanctions: News from Albert Einstein*

Institution

3 (1992-1993) 3.

"

"

:

•

•

•

•

•

•

: 1953

.TP⁸PT

.TP⁹PT

" ...

"10

494

.TP¹¹PT

⁸ Karl W. Deutsch, "Cracks in Monolith," in Carl J. Friedrich, ed., *Totalitarianism* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1954), pp. 313-314.

⁹ John Austin, *Lectures of Jurisprudence or the Philosophy of Positive Law* (Fifth Edition, revised and edited by Robert Campbell, 2 vol., London: John Murray, 1911 [1861]), Vol. I, p. 296.

¹⁰ Niccolo Machiavelli, "The Discourse on the First Ten Books of Livy," in *The Discourse of Niccolo Machiavelli* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1950), Vol. I, p. 254.

¹¹ : Gene Sharp, *The Politics of Nonviolent Action*, (Boston: Porter Sargent, 1973), p. 75 ومصادر أخرى تاريخية أمثلة عن أخرى.

: (1)

(2)

(3)

(

)

(

)

1956-1957

)

(

)

(

"

"

:

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

.8

.9

.10

.11

.12

.13

.14

.15

.16

.17

"

"

:

-
-
-
-
-
-
-

[]
:
()
() () ()
() ()
()

) (

" "

). (

). ()
) (

-
-
-
-
-
-

"

"

"

"

"

"

" "

" "

:

) ...

:
(

).

(

.TP¹²PT

¹² Robert Helvey, personal communication, 15 August 1993

) ... (

()

•
•
•
•
•
•
•
•
•
•

:

(
).

"

"

(

:

)

(

) ...

) (

13

¹³ Gene Sharp, *The Politics of Nonviolent Action* (Boston, MA: Porter Sargent, 1973) and Peter Ackerman and Christopher Kruegler, *Strategic Nonviolent Conflict* (Westport, Connecticut: Praeger, 1994). Also see Gene Sharp, *Waging Nonviolent Struggle: Twentieth Century Practice and Twenty-First Century Potential*. Forthcoming.

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

(

/) ...

" "

" "

" "

1989.

1988

().

“ ”

) (

(

)

:

(

:

)

1980 1970

1976

1980.

(

).

1989

).

(

)

(

" ...

...¹⁴

¹⁴ Aristotle, *The Politics*, Book V, Chapter 12, p. 233.

TP¹⁶PT

¹⁶ See Gene Sharp, *Civilian-Based defense: A Post-Military Weapons System* (Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1990).

TP¹⁷PT

	.1
	.2
	.3
	.4
	.5
	.6
	.7
	.8
	.9
	.10
	.11
	.12
	.13
()	.14
()	.15
	.16
()	.17
	.18

¹⁷

: Gene Sharp, *The Politics of Nonviolent Action*, Part Two and The Methods of Nonviolent Action, Boston: Porter Sargent, 1973 and later editions.

.19

.20

.21

.22

.23

.24

.25

.26

.27

.28

.29

.30

.31

.32

.33

.34

.35

.36

.37

.38

.39

.40

.41

.42

.43

.44

.45

.46

.47

.48

.49

.50

.51

.52

.53

.54

.55

.56

) (.57

.58

.59

.60

.61

.62

.63

.64

.65

.66

" ".67

.68

.69

.70

: (1)

.71

.72

.73

.74

.75

.76

.77

.78

.79

.80

.81

.82

.83

.84

.85

.86

.87

.88

.89

.90

.91

.92

.93

.94

.95

.96

: (2)

.97

.98

.99

.100

.101

.102

.103

.104

.105

.106

.107

.108

.109

.110

.111

) (.112

.113

.114

.115

.116

.117

(Hartal) .118

.119

.120

.121

.122

.123

.124

.125

.126

.127

.128

.129

.130

.131

.132

.133

.134

.135

.136

.137

.138

.139

.140

.141

.142

.143

.144

.145

.146

.147

.148

.149

.150

.151

.152

.153

.154

.155

.156

.157

.158

.159

أ.

ب.

ت.

.160

.161

.162

.163

.164

.165

.166

.167

.168

.169

.170

.171

.172

.173

.174

.175

.176

.177

.178

.179

.180

.181

.182

.183

)

(

.184

.185

.186

) (.187

.188

.189

.190

.191

.192

.193

.194

.195

" " .196

.197

. .198

抵

:

<i>The Politics of Nonviolent Action (1973)</i>	.1
<i>Gandhi as a Political Strategist (1979)</i>	.2
<i>Social Power and Political Freedom (1980)</i>	.3
<i>Making Europe Unconquerable (1985)</i>	.4
<i>Civilian-Based Defense: A Post-Military Weapons System (1990)</i>	.5

: (2003)

Waging Nonviolent Struggle: Twentieth Century Practice and Twenty-First Century Potential